

**Supplementary Table 3.** Cervicovaginal fluid cytokine levels in preterm premature rupture of membranes patients in the study group and control group

Cytokine	Delivery at <34 wk (n=11)	Delivery at ≥34 wk (n=8)	P-value <sup>b)</sup>
MIP-1β	25.70 (0–165)	20.54 (0–48)	0.375
MIP-1α	18.04 (3–308)	4.78 (0–20)	0.203
TNF-α	0 (0–22)	2 (0–9)	0.236
IL-1β	6.18 (0–218)	0 (0–1)	0.043 <sup>a)</sup>
IL-6	95 (3–937)	35 (0–189)	0.203
IL-8	1,914 (235–7,172)	393 (154–1,284)	0.101
IL-17α	5.92 (2–11)	2.36 (0–5)	0.055
G-CSF	34.94 (0–180)	165 (17–462)	0.146
IL-7	0 (0–13)	0 (0–12)	0.696

Data are expressed as the median (range) (pg/mL).

MIP, macrophage inflammatory protein; TNF, tumor necrosis factor; IL, interleukin; G-CSF, granulocyte colony stimulating factor.

<sup>a)</sup>Significant difference between 2 groups ( $P < 0.05$ ); <sup>b)</sup>Using Mann-Whitney  $U$  test.